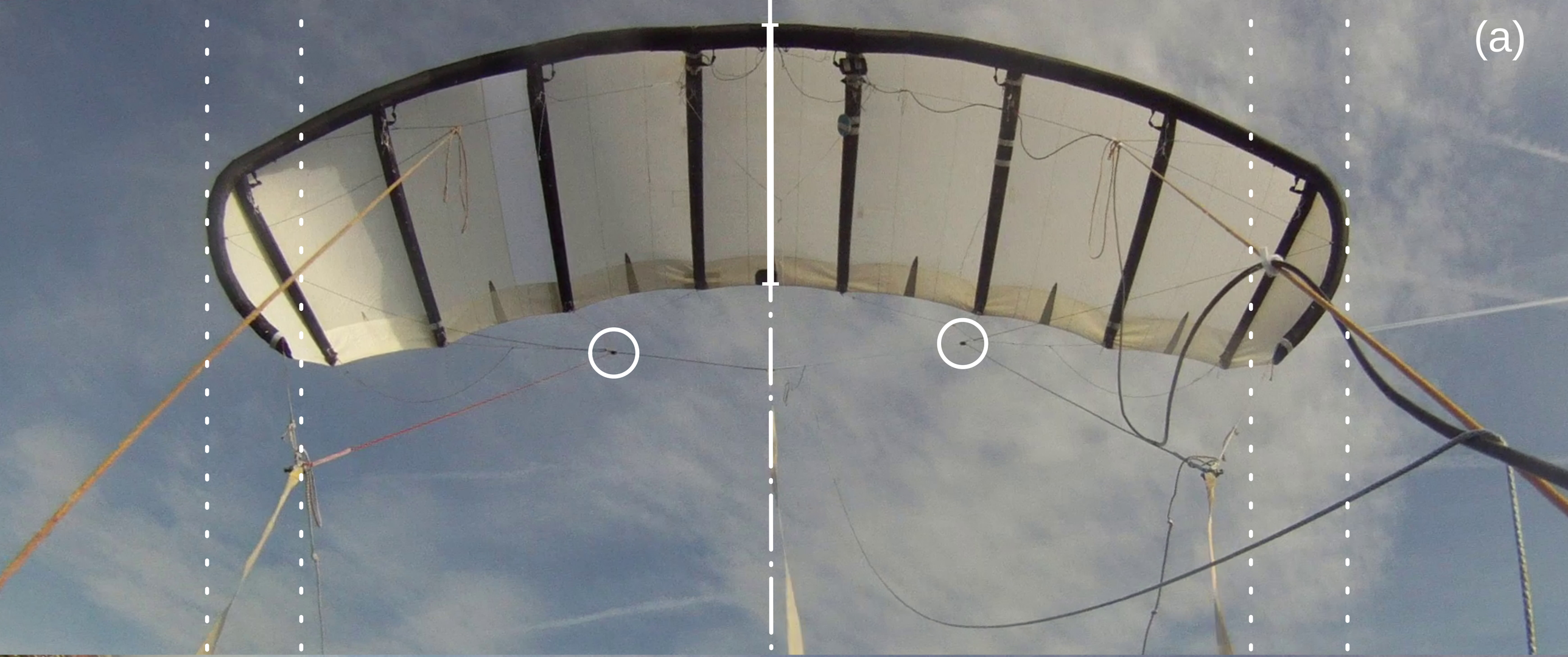
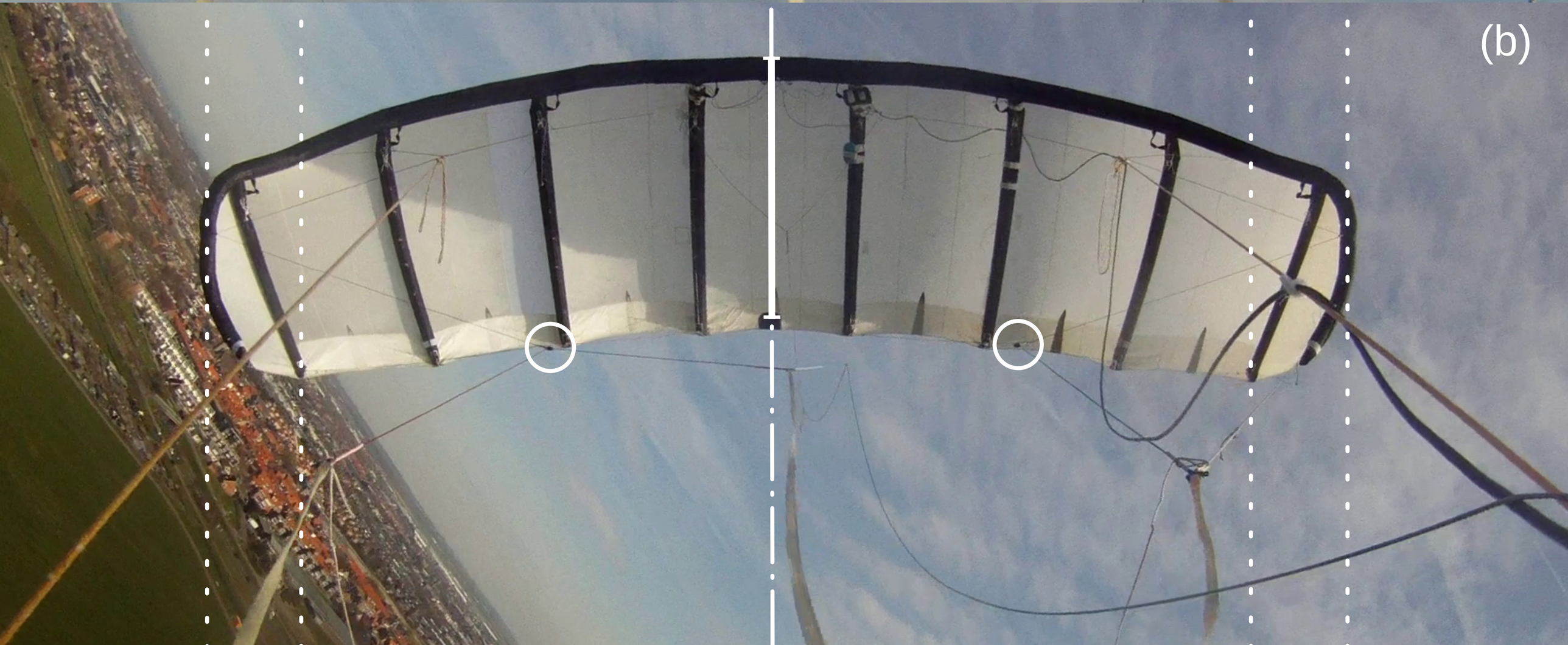

(a)


(b)