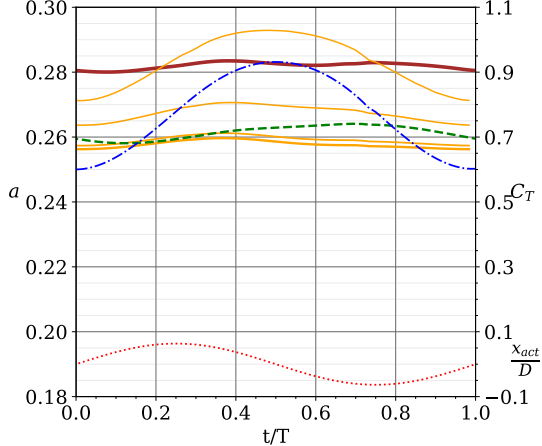
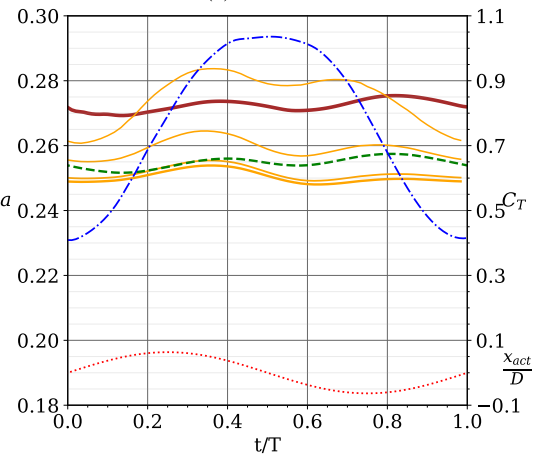
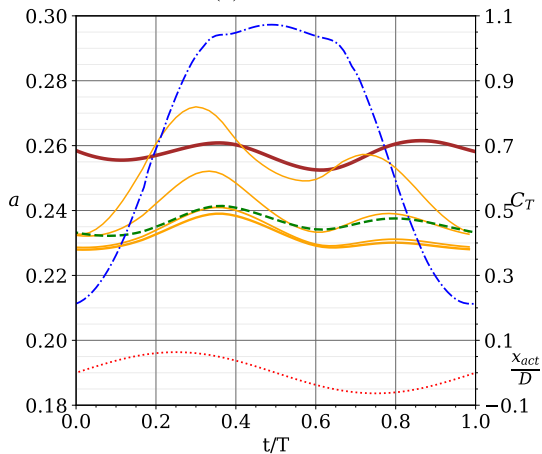
(a)  $k = 1.43$ .(b)  $k = 2.77$ .(c)  $k = 5.63$ .(d)  $k = 8.66$ .