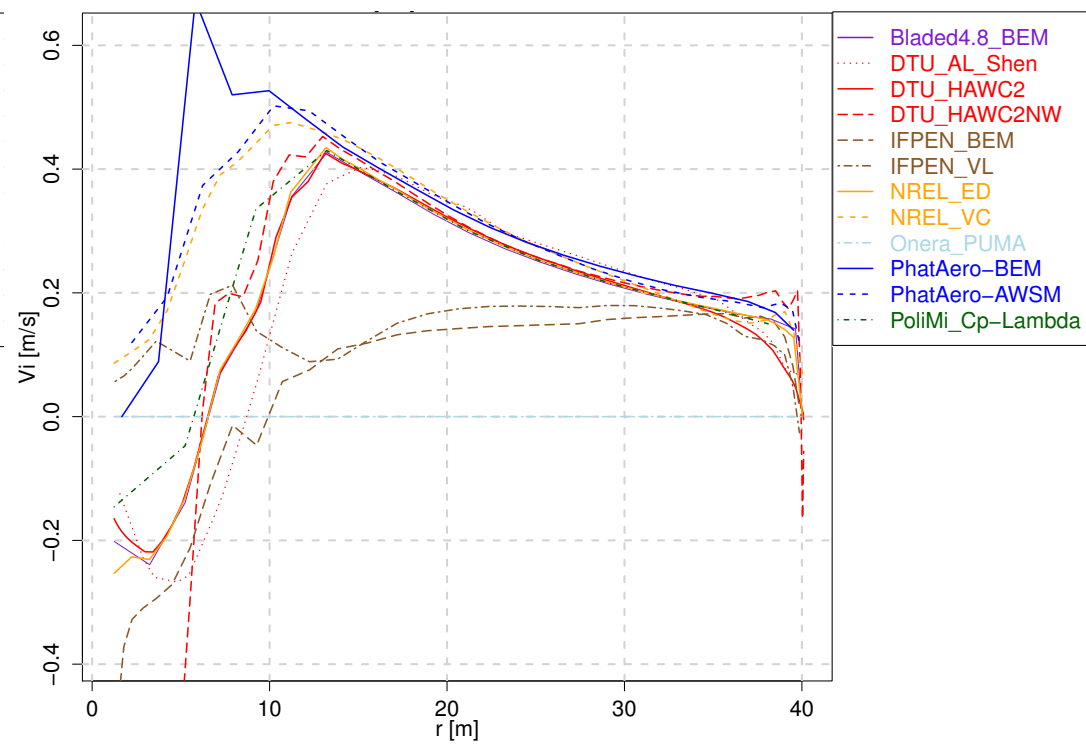
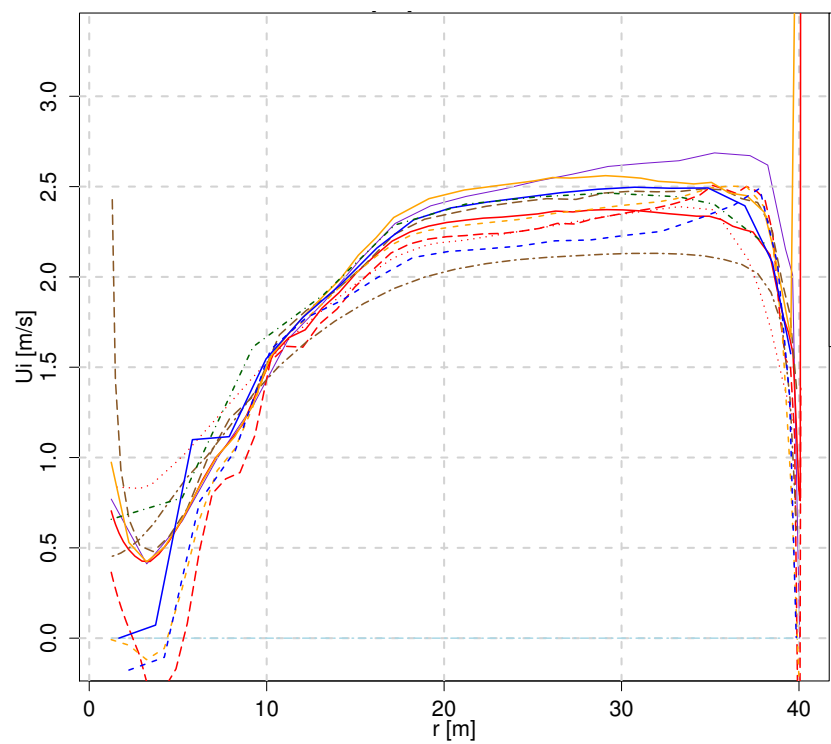


(a) U_{eff}

(b) AOA



(c) U_i

(d) V_i