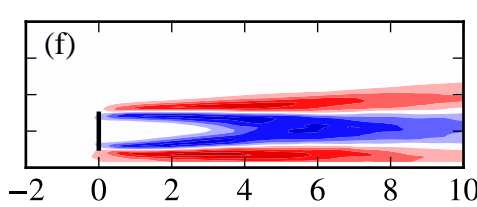
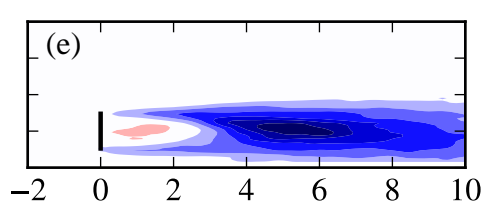
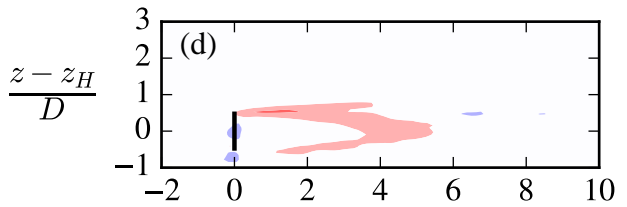
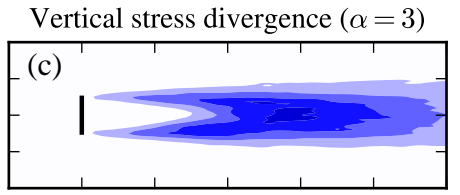
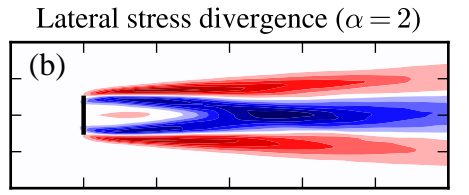
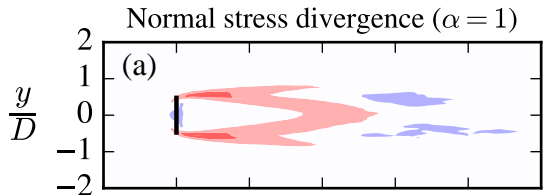
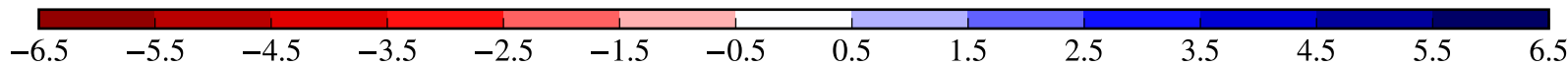


$$-\frac{D}{k_{\text{ref}}} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_\alpha} (\overline{u' u'_\alpha})$$



$\frac{x}{D}$